Think about these 2 apples in real life, then answer the questions on your sheet.



The Effect of Type of Trait on Characteristic Observed

| Characteristic Category | Type of Characteristic | Number of Plants Showing Traits | Total Plants | \% of Trait |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Seed Shape | Round | 5,474 | 7,324 |  |
|  | Angular | 1,850 |  |  |
| Pod Color | Green | 428 | 580 |  |
|  | Yellow | 152 |  |  |
| Stem Length | Long | 787 | 1,064 |  |
|  | Short | 277 |  |  |

## The Ratios of Characteristics

| Characteristic <br> Category | Type of <br> Characteristic | Numbers of <br> Plants Showing <br> Trait | Type of <br> Characteristic | Number of <br> Plants Showing <br> Trait | Ratio |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Seed Shape | Round | 5,474 | Angular | 1,850 | $2.959: 1$ |
| Pod Color | Green | 428 | Yellow | 152 | $2.816: 1$ |
| Stem Length | Long | 787 | Short | 277 | $2.841: 1$ |
| Total Number <br> of Plants | Dominant | 6,689 | Recessive | 2,279 |  |




Mendel and Punnett Squares



Mendel and Punnett Squares




